## City of Mission

## CITY COUNCIL WORKSESSION NOVEMBER 8, 2017 6:00 p.m. Mission City Hall, 6090 Woodson

## **AGENDA**

- 1. Employee Medical Insurance Renewal Laura Smith/Brian Scott
- 2. Adjournment

Mission City Hall 6090 Woodson, Mission, Kansas 913-676-8350



**Date:** November 7, 2017 **To:** Mayor and City Council

From: Laura Smith, City Administrator

Brian Scott, Assistant City Administrator/Finance Director

**RE**: 2018 Health Insurance Renewal

The City of Mission offers health insurance benefits to employees scheduled for 30+ hours each week. Health insurance coverage was offered through Aetna from 2008-2016. However, due to an anticipated 26% increase in the proposed premiums for the 2017 plan year, the City decided to seek proposals from other carriers, ultimately moving its coverage to Cigna, a transition that resulted in an increase of just 5%.

The City received the 2018 premiums from Cigna on October 16 and they reflected a 49% increase over the 2017 plan year. The increase primarily results from our claims experience over the past year and ongoing large claimants which are expected to result in substantial costs to the plan (over \$600,000) when compared to premiums (approximately \$813,000). The current and proposed Cigna premiums are illustrated in Table 1 below.

Table 1. Cigna's Current 2017 Premiums and Proposed 2018 Premiums

Coverage Tier	Employees Enrolled	2017 Monthly Premium	2018 Monthly Premium	Difference
Employee Only	20	\$556.28	\$830.91	\$274.63
Employee + Spouse	13	\$1,167.63	\$1,744.08	\$576.45
Employee + Child(ren)	8	\$1,000.74	\$1,494.80	\$494.06
Family	20	\$1,668.28	\$2,491.90	\$823.62
	Monthly Total	\$67,676	\$101,088	
	Annual Total	\$812,116	\$1,213,052	
	\$ Increase		\$400,936	
	% Increase		49%	

Currently, the City contributes 80% of the health insurance premium with the employee making up the additional 20%. Based on the market data collected earlier this year through the Classification and Compensation study, this cost sharing formula is in line with market averages. If this same ratio is applied to Cigna's proposed 2018 premiums, the \$400,936 overall increase means an additional \$320,749 for the City and an additional \$80,187 for the employees.



If Cigna coverage was renewed, the City would be paying just over \$1 million in health insurance for the 2018 fiscal year. In addition to the 49% increase, Cigna offered <u>no</u> alternative plan designs for the City's consideration. Based on these factors, staff and our benefit broker, Lockton (LBC), began to explore alternatives, including marketing the City's coverage.

The City undertook the marketing efforts, which included all employees participating in an on-line underwriting process, on a very short time-frame. A Request for Proposal was submitted to five carriers (including Cigna). Aetna, declined to quote, and Humana and United Healthcare were uncompetitive. However, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Kansas City (Blue KC) submitted a proposal with a number of viable options. The results of the marketing efforts are summarized in Table 2 below.

**Table 2. Medical Marketing Summary** 

Carrier	AM Best Rating	Status	Comments
Cigna	А	Current Carrier	49% increase to current rates; no alternative plan options
Aetna	Α	Declined to Quote	Not competitive
Blue KC	Not rated*	Received Quote	Quoted a variety of options for the City's consideration
United Healthcare	A-	Received Quote	Not competitive at +79% over current
Humana	А	Received Quote	Not competitive at +300% max rate up over current

<sup>\*</sup>Blue KC is not rated by AM Best because they are considered a not-for-profit entity. A copy of BCBSKC financials are included as an attachment to this memo.

Staff, in consultation with LBC, began evaluating the options submitted by Blue KC and developed several strategies and scenarios which were presented at the November 1 Finance & Administration Committee meeting for an initial review.

More than a decade ago, the City moved from offering multiple plans to providing just one. It proved an effective strategy for many years, as illustrated in Table 3.

Table 3. City of Mission Overall changes to Health/Welfare Benefit Costs

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
City's Total Net Costs	\$684,482	\$624,000	\$691,834	\$742,464	\$744,900	\$750,800
\$ Change	\$53,358	(\$60,482)	\$67,834	\$50,630	\$2,436	\$5,900
% Change	8.5%	-8.8%	10.9%	7.3%	0%	1%



Staff and LBC's analysis was focused on reviewing two specific plan options offered by Blue KC - BlueSelect Plus and Preferred Care Blue. These plans were of particular interest because they most closely matched the level of benefits (deductibles, co-pays, etc.) currently available in the Cigna plan.

The BlueSelect Plus network would provide a core selection of hospitals, primary care providers, and specialists at premiums rates at or slightly above the current 2017 premiums. Preferred Care Blue Plan offers a broader base of hospitals, primary care providers, and specialists at a higher premium point than what employees currently pay. Table 4 provides a high level comparison of facilities and providers in each plan, and Table 5 details the total annual monthly premiums for each.

**Table 4. Comparison of Two BCBSKC Plans** 

	BlueSelect Plus	Preferred-Care Blue
Hospitals	9	55
Primary Care Providers	779	1,617
Primary Care Access Points	1,284	2,990
Specialist Providers	2,727	4,682
Specialist Access Points	9,987	17,262

Table 5. Summary of Current Health Insurance Premiums and Blue KC Proposed Plans

Tier Level	Cigna Current	Cigna Renewal	BlueSelect	Preferred-Care Blue
Employee	\$556.28	\$830.91	\$585.72	\$720.88
Employee + Spouse	\$1,167.63	\$1,744.08	\$1,230.00	\$1,513.85
Employee + Child(ren)	\$1,000.74	\$1,494.80	\$1,054.29	\$1,297.58
Family	\$1,668.28	\$2,491.90	\$1,757.15	\$2,162.64

The packet includes attachments which provide more detail on the BlueSelect Plus Network and information on how to search for facilities or providers included in that network. A packet prepared by Blue KC for the City of Mission's renewal is also included in the packet. A detailed summary of the deductibles, co-pays, and prescription coverage for each plan is outlined below.



## **BlueSelect Plan**

	Cigna	Blue	Select
	In Network	In Network	Out of Network
Individual Deductible	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
Family Deductible	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$4,000
Co-Insurance	80%	80%	50%
Individual Out-of-Pocket Maximum	\$3,500	\$4,000	\$20,000
Family Out-of-Pocket Maximum	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$40,000
Preventive Services	100%	100%	Ded then 50%
Physician Office Visits	\$25 Co-Pay	\$40 Co-Pay	Ded then 50%
Specialist Office Visits	\$50 Co-Pay	\$40 Co-Pay	Ded then 50%
Inpatient Hospitals	80%	80%	Ded then 50%
Outpatient Hospitals	80%	80%	Ded then 50%
Urgent Care	\$50 Co-Pay	\$40 Co-Pay	Ded then 50%
Emergency Room	\$300 Co-Pay then 80%	\$100 Co-Pay then 80%	\$100 Co-Pay then 80%
Prescription Drug Retail Co-Pays			
Generic / Preferred Brand / Non-Preferred Brand	\$10/\$45/\$75	\$15/\$70/\$110	\$15/\$70/\$110 then 50%
Mail Order Co-Pays			
Generic / Preferred Brand / Non-Preferred Brand	\$20/\$125/\$215	\$37.50/\$175/\$275	\$37.50/\$175/\$275 then 50%



## **Preferred Care Blue Plan**

Benefit Options	Cigna	Preferred	-Care Blue
	In Network	In Network	Out of Network
Individual Deductible	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Family Deductible	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
Co-Insurance	80%	80%	50%
Individual Out-of-Pocket Maximum	\$3,500	\$4,000	\$8,000
Family Out-of-Pocket Maximum	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$16,000
Preventive Services	100%	100%	Ded then 50%
Physician Office Visits	\$25 Co-Pay	\$30 Co-Pay	Ded then 50%
Specialist Office Visits	\$50 Co-Pay	\$30 Co-Pay	Ded then 50%
Inpatient Hospitals	80%	80%	Ded then 50%
Outpatient Hospitals	80%	80%	Ded then 50%
Urgent Care	\$50 Co-Pay	\$30 Co-Pay	Ded then 50%
Emergency Room	\$300 Co-Pay then 80%	\$100 Co-Pay then 80%	\$100 Co-Pay then 20%
Prescription Drug Retail Co-Pays			
Generic / Preferred Brand / Non-Preferred Brand	\$10/\$45/\$75	\$15/\$70/\$110	\$15/\$70/\$110 then 50%
Mail Order Co-Pays			
Generic / Preferred Brand / Non-Preferred Brand	\$20/\$125/\$215	\$37.50/\$175/\$275	\$37.50/\$175/\$275 then 50%



The funding options and strategies presented at the November 1 Committee meeting were intended to gauge Council reaction and solicit feedback. Following that meeting, the options, along with ideas on how to address the budget shortfall created by the renewal, were discussed with the Leadership team.

In the process of evaluating options and developing a recommendation, there were a number of issues and objectives taken into consideration, including:

- Maintaining a contribution strategy of 80% Employer / 20% Employee
- Keeping employee premium increases within a manageable range (under 30%)
- Providing employees with an affordable option / choice if the BlueSelect Network limited their healthcare choices
- Ensuring that the increases in health insurance costs were sustainable beyond the 2018 budget
- Developing a funding recommendation which had a limited impact on the City's total compensation package and the delivery of City services

At the Committee meeting, several Councilmembers inquired as to why Blue KC did not have an AM Best rating. Unlike other health insurance carriers, Blue KC is not-for-profit, and therefore is not rated. A summary of the Blue KC financial statements for 2016, the most recent complete year available, is attached. In reviewing these statements, the Consolidated Balance Sheet shows a total surplus of \$648 million for 2016. This was an increase of 13% over 2015. Blue KC had a net income of \$63 million in 2016. The financial statements are attached to this memo for your review.

In addition to the inquiry regarding financials, the Finance and Administration Committee requested that staff seek out references for the BlueSelect Plan. We spoke with Carol Breneman, Compensation & Benefits Manager for Olathe Health Systems, regarding BlueSelect. She stated that they have been offering the plan to their employees in conjunction with Blue-Preferred, for two years. Of the 1,500 employees enrolled in health insurance, about two- thirds have opted the BlueSelect Plan. The primary driver has been cost. Ms. Breneman stated that she has had very few complaints about the plan. The complaints she has received have been around the lack of hospitals and providers, especially in Missouri, that employees are accustomed to going to.

After balancing these priorities, staff has developed the following recommendation for 2018 health insurance benefits. For purposes of illustration, the 2018 renewal quote from Cigna is included in the budget calculations in this memo.

## **2018 Plan Recommendations**

## Plan Design and Premium Structure

Staff recommends that the City offer both the BlueSelect and Preferred Care Blue plans to the employees at the current cost sharing ratio (80% Employer / 20% Employee). Tables 6 and 7 below show how the premium contributions are proposed to be structured, including the monthly difference (expressed both in dollars and as a percentage) for employees.



Table 6. BlueSelect Plan Premiums

BlueSelect Plan	Total Monthly Premium	City Contribution (80%)	Employee Contribution (20%)	Current Employee Contribution*	Difference (\$)	Difference (%)
Employee	\$585.72	\$468.58	\$117.14	\$124.08	-\$6.94	-6%
Employee + Spouse	\$1,230.00	\$984.00	\$246.00	\$246.22	-\$0.22	0%
Employee + Children	\$1,054.29	\$843.43	\$210.86	\$212.97	-\$2.11	-1%
Family	\$1,757.15	\$1,405.72	\$351.43	\$346.48	\$4.95	1%

<sup>\*</sup>Current Employee Share in the above table includes a portion of the LBC consulting fee. Fee is not included in the proposed 2018 contribution strategy.

**Table 7. Preferred Care Blue Plan** 

Preferred Care Blue Plan	Total Monthly Premium	City Contribution (80%)	Employee Contribution (20%)	Current Employee Contribution*	Difference (\$)	Difference (%)
Employee	\$720.88	\$576.70	\$144.18	\$124.08	\$20.10	16%
Employee + Spouse	\$1,513.85	\$1,211.08	\$302.77	\$246.22	\$56.55	23%
Employee + Children	\$1,297.58	\$1,038.06	\$259.52	\$212.97	\$46.55	22%
Family	\$2,162.64	\$1,730.11	\$432.53	\$346.48	\$86.05	25%

<sup>\*</sup>Current Employee Share in the above table includes a portion of the LBC consulting fee. Fee is not included in the proposed 2018 contribution strategy.

Until we complete the 2018 Open Enrollment process, we will not know how many employees will select one plan over the other. The total cost estimates illustrated below were prepared using the assumption that 30% of the employees will elect the BlueSelect Plan.



	Total Net City Cost	Difference from 2017
Cigna 2017	\$687,138	
Cigna 2018	\$1,007,978	\$320,840
Dual BCBSKC Offering	\$838,373	\$151,235 (22% increase)

The 2018 total net costs to the City are estimated as follows (based on 80% Employer / 20% Employee cost sharing):

BlueSelect Plan Annual Cost \$ 205,291 (Assuming 30% Employee Selection)
Preferred Care Blue Plan Annual Cost \$ 593,082 (Assuming 70% Employee Selection)
LBC Consulting Fees \$ 40,000
Total \$ 838,373
Difference from 2017 \$ 151,235 (22% increase in City's costs)

Each year during the annual budget process, staff anticipates a potential increase in health and welfare benefit costs. Staff had budgeted health insurance expenses for 2018 at \$693,880. Applying the total estimated cost for the Blue KC plans of \$838,373, the budget shortfall is anticipated to be \$144,494, but will vary based on final plan enrollments. The "worst-case" scenario, in terms of budgetary impact, would be if 100% of the employees elect the Preferred Care Blue option. If this were to happen, the budget shortfall grows to an estimated \$188,338.

The LBC consulting fees represent the annual contract total for benefit consulting services. In addition to managing our marketing and renewal, LBC designs, prints and mails total compensation statements to all full-time employees, assists in design and support of the City's wellness efforts, conducts an actuarial analysis each year for the auditors related to OPEB liabilities, assists in the annual open enrollment process, and is available to assist employees in addressing and resolving claims issues or concerns with any of the City's benefit providers. Depending on the medical plan carrier, the fees have sometimes been included in the medical premiums and sometimes been paid separately. For clarity going forward, we have removed them from the premiums and recommend paying them separately.

## Recommendations to address Budget Shortfall

Initially staff looked to specific line items in the 2018 budget to address the anticipated shortfall resulting from the health insurance renewal. However, as we continued to review options, this approach seemed to have more potential to negatively impact both the total compensation package anticipated for employees and our overall service delivery objectives. We adjusted our thinking and based the majority of our recommendations on anticipated savings in the 2017 budget which, unless otherwise allocated, would revert to the General Fund fund balance at the end of the year. The only recommendation which is not the result of savings is a \$50,000 reduction in the budgeted transfer to the Equipment Replacement / Reserve fund.



Revenues in 2017 continue to trend positively and overall expenses have been managed very efficiently. In addition, because we are very close (24%) to achieving our fund balance goal, it seemed reasonable to use the savings to adjust the 2018 Personnel Services costs to account for the increase in medical insurance. Staff has identified enough 2017 savings to cover the "worst-case" funding scenario should 100% of eligible employees elect the Preferred Care Blue plan. Any savings realized as a result of final enrollments will simply contribute to the General Fund fund balance. Savings identified in the 2017 budget include:

Item	Original Budget	Actual Expense	Savings
Transfer to Equipment Reserve Fund	\$250,000	\$200,000	\$50,000
Police Capital Equipment	\$116,000	\$80,000	\$36,000
Public Works Capital Equipment	\$315,000	\$279,800	\$35,200
Prisoner Boarding	\$50,000	\$35,000	\$15,000
Police Fuel	\$55,000	\$45,000	\$10,000
Salt	\$55,000	\$45,000	\$10,000
Newsletter	\$20,000	\$10,000	\$10,000
Public Works Fuel	\$25,000	\$17,500	\$7,500
Tuition Reimbursement	\$7,000	\$0	\$7,000
Public Works Vehicle Maintenance	\$20,000	\$15,000	\$5,000
NEACC Dues	\$82,000	\$77,600	\$4,400
		Total	\$190,100

In the event these savings are not realized, or the anticipated ending fund balance in the General Fund drops below the projected 24%, staff will continue to work to identify additional options for funding the shortfall.

This item, along with the entire recommended 2018 Employee Benefit Program will appear on the November 8, 2017 City Council agenda for approval. In order to finalize and conduct open enrollment so that employees have health insurance coverage on January 1 2018 the Council will need to make a decision on the 2018 medical coverage no later than November 15, 2017.



## **BLUESELECT PLUS**

HIGH-PERFORMANCE CARE NETWORK



## AFFORDABLE ACCESS TO HIGH QUALITY, LOCAL CARE

## DESIGNED FOR MEMBERS RESIDING IN THE FIVE-COUNTY KANSAS CITY METRO AREA

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Kansas City (Blue KC) understands how important affordable healthcare coverage is to you and your family. Members who live in Blue KC's five-county Kansas City metro area can enroll in this plan through their employer and benefit from the network savings.



## How many hospitals are in the BlueSelect Plus network?

The network includes nine participating hospitals in the Greater Kansas City area:

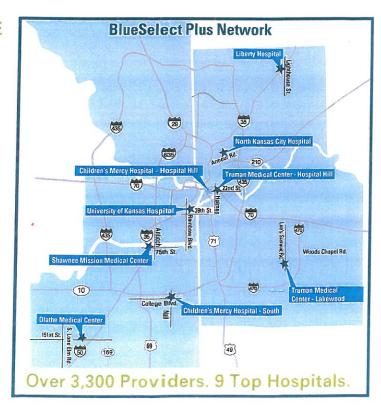
- Children's Mercy Hospital
- · Children's Mercy Hospital South
- Liberty Hospital
- North Kansas City Hospital
- Olathe Medical Center
- Shawnee Mission Medical Center
- Truman Medical Center Hospital Hill
- Truman Medical Center Lakewood
- University of Kansas Hospital

## How many in-network healthcare providers can I choose from?

There are more than 3,300 high-quality doctors and specialists to choose from in the five-county BlueSelect Plus network.

## If I'm traveling outside the 32-county Blue KC service area, can I still get care from a healthcare provider?

Yes. If you are traveling outside the 32-county Blue KC service area, BlueSelect Plus members are covered under BlueCard PPO coverage. For example, if you reside in the Kansas City area, but spend time in Florida during the winter, you could still choose BlueSelect Plus, but would visit a BlueCard provider when you are in Florida.



## START YOUR SEARCH

To view the most accurate results for the BlueSelect Plus network, be sure to first log in as a member on MyBlueKC.com. After logging in, click on **Find a Doctor**.



## BLUESELECT PLUS NETWORK

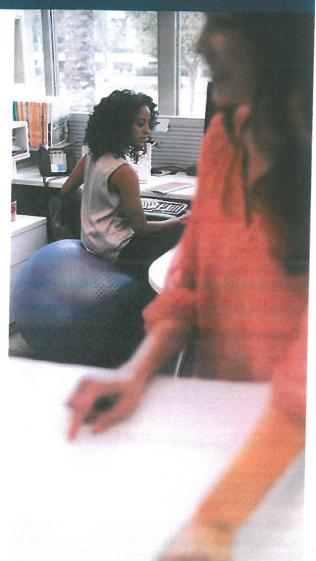
**CONVENIENT ACCESS, QUALITY CARE** 

## START YOUR SEARCH (continued)

Once on the search page, follow these steps to find a BlueSelect Plus provider:

- 1. Choose your health plan Ensure the BlueSelect Plus network is selected.
- 2. Location Select a location (city, ZIP code, etc.).
- 3. Search by Search a variety of ways, such as doctor or hospital name, by health condition, or specialist type.





## FOR MORE INFORMATION

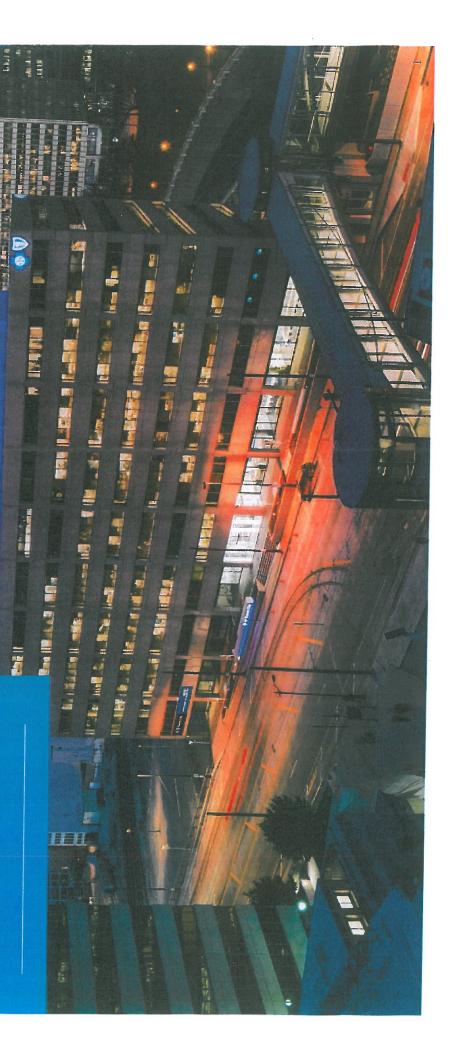
Please call the Customer Service number on your Blue KC member ID card for assistance.





## City of Mission

October 31, 2017

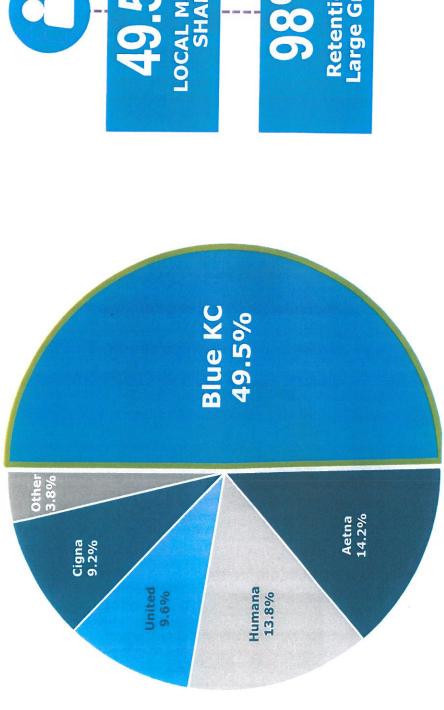


The Blue Advantage



## Local Market Leader

79 years of stability and proven performance





2016 Market Share Sources: Kaiser Family Foundation, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid, Kansas county Business Journal, Mark Farrah Associates



# **Expertise Serving Local Clients**

TO NAME A FEW...











NORTH :KANSAS CITY :MISSOURI

St. Joseph Missouri







Selfon Con Proup P





ABOVE AND BEYOND. BY DESIGN.



## #1 Brand in Healthcare





%26

of physicians are in-network



%96

of hospitals are in-network



% 5) 5)

of claims paid of For in-network

% 4% % of Fortune® 100 Companies served

BlueCard® National Network

**5,724**Hospitals

1,006,430 Physicians

Preferred Care Blue (KC Area)

**55** Hospitals

**5,200+** Physicians



# Blue KC Network Options

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	Blue-Care HMO	Preferred-Care PPO	Preferred-Care Blue PPO	BlueSelect Plus PPO & EPO 100+	BlueSelect PPO &EPO (50-100) Level Funded ASO Only
Hospitals	37	55	55	6	7
PCP * access points	2,355	3,046	2,990	1,284	1,108
PCP providers	1,382	1,595	1,617	779	710
Specialist access points	15,161	16,938	17,262	286'6	8,802
Specialist providers	4,098	4,764	4,682	2,727	2,282
Total Care providers	715	793	785	463	175

 $^{*}$  PCP = Family Practice, General Practice, Internal Medicine and Pediatrics





# **Blue Distinction Total Care Providers**

Provider-powered population health management





Delivered how and where they want.

Answers when members need them.



# Depend on Blue to Engage Your Members

MyBlueKC.com



# Blue KC Value-Added Services

Everything you need



## Population Health Management

Personalized member outreach



## A Healthier You

Member engagement platform & programs



## **Telehealth**

makes getting care easy 24/7 telehealth benefit



## Nurseline

24/7 access to care advisors



## **Express Scripts**

Integrated pharmacy solutions

Centers of Excellence for

specialty care

patient-focused care

**Specialty Care** 

**Blue Distinction** 

**Blue Distinction** 

**Fotal Care** Value-based,



## **Rx Savings Solutions** pharmacy savings alerts. Proactive outreach with

## Blue365

wellness products



Integrated HSA banking

eligibility and billing tool

Integrated enrollment, **Benefit Focus** 

C M M M

& services



Special savings on



## **Ancillary Products**

Life & Disability Programs National Dental Program

# High Performance Care Network Solution



# **BlueSelect Plus Network**

Same Trusted Coverage, Very Different Price

# YOUR TOP THREE PRIORITIES INSIDE ONE NETWORK

## SUSTAINABLE SAVINGS

Employers experience optimum cost savings through deepest network discounts and enhanced care management outcomes

## CONVENIENT ACCESS

- More than 3,300 providers and 11,000 access points to primary care physicians and specialists across the metro
- BlueCard PPO coverage for outside the 32-county Blue KC service area

## QUALITY CARE

- Trusted care
- Quality outcomes
- Powered by providers that are making KC a healthier community

SHAWNEE MISSION THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS HEALTH HOSPITAL HILL MEDICAL CENTER ŧ 1 sustainable solution. TRUMAN -+ AKEWOOD OLATHE MEDICAL TRUMAN -9 top hospitals. 3,300 local providers. NORTH KC HOSPITAL HOSPITAL LIBERTY MERCY - SOUTH CHILDREN'S CHILDREN'S MERCY •

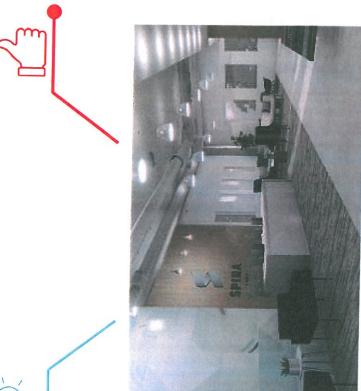


## Spira Care

Reimagined Primary Care



Simplified Member Experience



Two Johnson County Locations

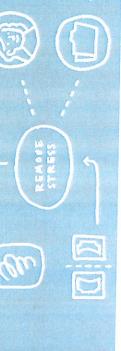


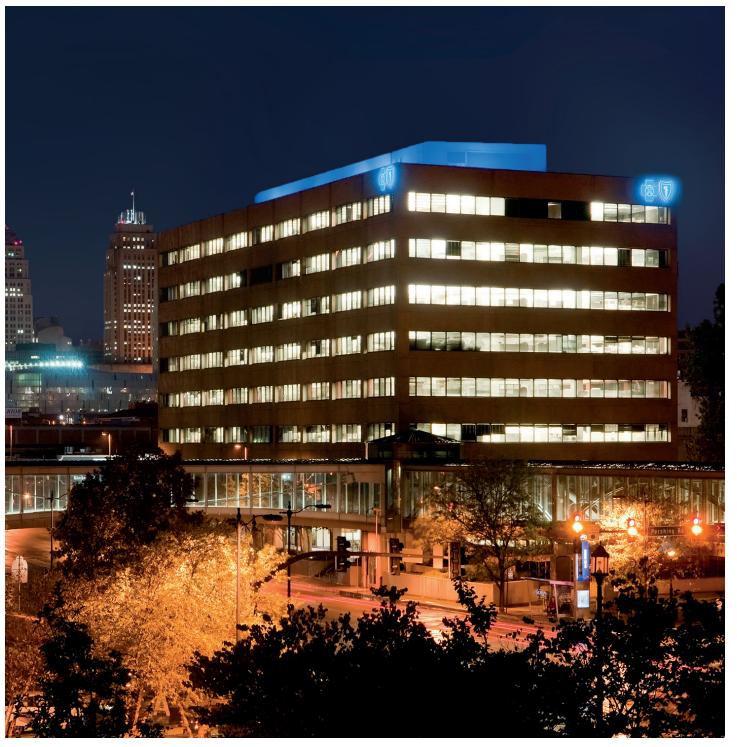


Provider Cost & Quality Incentive Structure

## No deductibles, no copays\*, no additiona cost to members for any procedures at Spira Care.







## Financials

## **FINANCIAL OVERVIEW**

Blue KC's financial strength is critical to our ongoing success.

Our 2016 financial overview proves we remain a strong and stable force for our members, partners and community. In 2016, we worked hard to grow the business and manage business risks, while maintaining a strong, stable company on which our members can rely.

We also exceeded expectations by growing our business while lowering operating costs as a percentage of total revenue. This allowed us to increase our reserve levels, which signify our ability to pay members' claims in the event of a catastrophic event. We also continued to invest in service enhancements and strategic investments, helping us improve the member experience and increase our product options. We experienced these solid results despite continued challenges with the Affordable Care Act (ACA) book of business.

While we know we will continue to face challenges such as the volatile individual market, prescription drug costs rising exponentially, and overall increasing costs of healthcare, we are confident in our ability to find and implement solutions that allow us to continue offering our members affordable access to healthcare.

Following is a recap of our financial results for 2016.

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VITALS

Leadership for a Healthy Future

## Consolidated Balance Sheet\*

December 31, 2016, and December 31, 2015 (\$ in thousands)

	2016	2015
Cash and Investments	\$781,233	\$766,465
Premiums and Other Receivables	\$288,593	\$279,976
Intangibles and Other Assets	\$227,037	\$159,143
Total Assets	\$1,296,863	\$1,205,584
Claim Liabilities	\$256,099	\$292,862
Unearned Income	\$79,740	\$67,297
Accrued Expenses and Other Liabilities	\$313,358	\$271,835
Total Liabilities	\$649,197	\$631,994
Blue KC Surplus	\$647,666	\$572,459
Non-Controlling Interest Surplus	\$0	\$1,131
Total Surplus	\$647,666	\$573,590
Total Liabilities and Surplus	\$1,296,863	\$1,205,584

## Consolidated Statements of Operations\*

December 31, 2016, and December 31, 2015 (\$ in thousands)

	2016	2015
Premium Revenue	\$2,748,771	\$2,534,063
Fees and Other Revenue	\$120,249	\$115,437
Total Revenue	\$2,869,021	\$2,649,500
Claims Incurred	\$2,382,335	\$2,199,616
Operating Expenses	\$462,974	\$441,694
Operating Income/(Loss)	\$23,712	\$8,190
Investment and Other Income/(Expense)	\$32,241	\$57,558
Income/(Loss) before Taxes	\$55,953	\$65,748
Income Tax Expense	(\$7,409)	\$25,011
Net Income/(Loss)	\$63,361	\$40,737

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<sup>\*</sup>Reflects Blue KC's 2016 unaudited financials. Audited financials will be available by request in June.